



FEDERAL MINISTRY OF FINANCE

Office of the Honourable Minister of Finance and Coordinating Minister of the Economy

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Nigeria.

DEDUCTION OF TAX AT SOURCE (WITHHOLDING) **REGULATIONS 2024**

The Regulations set out the rules for the deduction of tax from payments to taxable persons under the Capital Gains Tax Act, the Companies Income Tax Act, Petroleum Profits Tax Act, and the Personal Income Tax Act in respect of specified transactions.

Commencement - 1st July 2024

In exercise of the powers conferred upon me by section 81(9) of the Companies Income Tax Act, section 56 of the Petroleum Profit Tax Act, section 73(6) of the Personal Income Tax Act, and of all other powers enabling me in that behalf, I, Adebayo Olawale Edun, Minister of Finance and Coordinating Minister of the Economy, hereby make the following regulations:

1. Tax to be deducted at source

- (a) The eligible transactions and the applicable rates at which deductions shall be made at source are as specified in the "First Schedule" to these Regulations.
- (b) Reduced rates as specified under a Treaty between Nigeria and any other country for the avoidance of Double Taxation shall apply to an eligible recipient who is resident in a treaty country to the extent that such reduced rates are contained in the relevant Treaty or protocol duly ratified by the National Assembly.
- (c) In the case of supply of goods, rendering of service or any eligible transaction involving non-passive income, the amount to be deducted at source shall be twice the rate specified in the Schedule where the Recipient has no Tax Identification Number.

2. Persons required to make deductions at source

- (1) For the purpose of paragraph (1) of these Regulations, the following persons are required to deduct tax at source on eligible transactions:

- (a) a body, corporate or unincorporate, other than an individual
 - (b) a Government, Government Ministry, Department or Agency
 - (c) a statutory body
 - (d) a public authority
 - (e) any other institution, organisation, establishment or enterprise including those exempt from tax
 - (f) a payment agent on behalf of any person in (a-e) above
- (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of this paragraph, a body corporate, being a small company as defined under section 105 of the Companies Income Tax Act and a body unincorporate of equivalent attributes is exempt from the requirement to deduct tax at source from any transaction provided that:
- (a) the supplier has a valid Tax Identification Number, and
 - (b) the value of the transaction is N2,000,000.00 or less during the relevant calendar month.

3. Deduction not a separate tax or an extra cost

A deduction made from a payment shall not be regarded as a separate tax or an additional cost of the contract or transaction. It shall therefore not be included in the contract price but treated as an advance or final tax of the supplier as the case may be.

4. Deduction at source

- (1) The obligation to deduct at source shall arise at the earlier of when:
 - (a) payment is made, or
 - (b) the amount due is otherwise settled.
- (2) In the case of a payment due between related parties, deduction shall be made at the time of payment or when the liability is recognised, whichever is earlier.
- (3) The amount deducted on any payment to a non-resident person shall be the final tax except where the income is liable to further tax by reason of a taxable presence in Nigeria.

5. Remittance of amount deducted at source

- (1) The amount deducted at source shall be remitted to the relevant tax authority as follows:



- a. In the case of payment to the Federal Inland Revenue Service, not later than the 21st day of the month following the month of payment,
 - b. In the case of payment to a State Internal Revenue Service:
 - i. with respect to Capital Gains Tax and Pay-As-You-Earn, not later than the 10th day of the month following the payment,
 - ii. with respect to any other deduction, not later than the 30th day of the month following the month of payment.
- (2) Where an amount is deducted at source, the person making the deduction shall submit a return to the relevant tax authority with the evidence of remittance of the amount deducted as may be prescribed by the relevant tax authority from time to time.
- (3) The submission shall be accompanied with a statement containing the following information in respect of the person from whom the amount was deducted, that is, the:
- (a) name and address
 - (b) Tax Identification Number, National Identification Number, RC Number or its equivalent
 - (c) nature of transaction in respect of which the payment was made
 - (d) gross amount paid or payable
 - (e) amount of tax deducted
 - (f) calendar month to which the payment relates

6. Deductions to be receipted

- (1) A person who makes a deduction from any payment shall, upon remittance to the relevant authority, issue a receipt for the tax so deducted and a statement containing the following information, that is -
- (a) the name, address and the Tax Identification Number (TIN) of the person from whom the deduction was made. Where the beneficiary has no TIN, such a person shall provide National Identification Number (NIN) in the case of an individual or RC number in the case of a company
 - (b) the nature of transaction in respect of which the payment was made
 - (c) the gross amount payable or settled
 - (d) the amount deducted

- (e) the month to which the payment relates
- (2) A person from whom a deduction has been made may submit the receipt under paragraph (1) of this regulation to the relevant tax authority as evidence of the amount deducted for the purpose of claiming tax credit for the amount so deducted.
- (3) Where a person issues a receipt for any amount deducted but yet to be remitted to the relevant authority, the beneficiary shall nevertheless be credited by the relevant tax authority and the amount so unremitted shall be treated as the tax liability of the person who made the deduction, and shall be recoverable with applicable penalty and interest.

7. Offences

- (1) A person required to make a deduction at source under the relevant Act or under these Regulations who fails to do so or having deducted fails to pay to the relevant tax authority on or before the due date, is liable to a penalty as set out in section 40 of the Federal Inland Revenue Service (Establishment) Act or section 74 of the Personal Income Tax Act as applicable.
- (2) Where a person who is required to deduct at source fails to do so and has paid such a portion representing the required deduction to the recipient, only an administrative penalty and one-off annual interest on the amount not deducted shall be due and payable.
- (3) Where a person has deducted an amount at source and failed to remit to the relevant tax authority, the amount so deducted in addition to an administrative penalty and annual interest shall be payable in line with applicable legislation.

8. Exemptions:

- 1. The following transactions are exempt from deduction at source:
 - a. Compensating payments under a Registered Securities Lending Transaction in line with section 81(8) of the Companies Income Tax Act;
 - b. Any distribution or dividend payment to a Real Estate Investment Trust or Real Estate Investment Company as provided under section 80(5) of the Companies Income Tax Act;
 - c. Across-the-counter transactions as defined under regulation 8 of these Regulations;
 - d. Interest and fees paid to a Nigerian bank by way of direct debit of the funds which are domiciled with the bank;

- e. Goods manufactured or materials produced by the person making the supply;
 - f. Imported goods where the transaction does not create a taxable presence in Nigeria for the foreign supplier;
 - g. Any payment in respect of income or profit which is exempt from tax;
 - h. Out-of-pocket expense that is normally expected to be incurred directly by the supplier and is distinguishable from the contract fees;
 - i. Insurance premium;
 - j. Supply of Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG), Compressed Natural Gas (CNG), Premium Motor Spirits (PMS), Automotive Gas Oil (AGO), Low Pour Fuel Oil (LPFO), Dual Purpose Kerosene (DPK), and JET-A1;
 - k. Commission retained by a broker from monies collected on behalf of the principal in line with the industry norm for such transactions;
 - l. Winnings from a game of chance or a reality show with contents designed exclusively to promote entrepreneurship, academics, technological or scientific innovation.
2. An exemption from deduction at source in this regulation shall not be deemed as an exemption from the relevant income tax except as provided in the enabling law.

9. Interpretation

In these Regulations, a word or an expression has the meaning assigned to it in the Act unless otherwise defined or where the context otherwise requires -

- (a) "the Act" means the Capital Gains Tax Act, Companies Income Tax Act, Petroleum Profits Tax Act, or the Personal Income Tax Act
- (b) across-the-counter transaction means any transaction carried out between parties without an established contractual relationship or any prior formal contracting arrangement and in which payment is made instantly in cash or on the spot via electronic means.
- (c) connected persons shall have the definition under the Income Tax (Transfer Pricing) Regulations 2018
- (d) "manufacturing" or "production" means the assembling of a final product or the making of a part or component of a product utilising raw materials or other inputs including labour and production overheads. For the purpose of these Regulations, the production of energy, including electricity, gas, and petroleum products shall qualify as manufacturing.

- (e) “professional fees” refer to payments for services which are occupations in the tertiary sector of the economy requiring special training in the arts, technology or sciences. Such professional services are regulated and normally require holding a professional licence such as those of architects, accountants, engineers, doctors, surveyors, stockbrokers, tax practitioners or lawyers. These include payments for technical, management and consultancy services.
- (f) “winning” for the purpose of these Regulations means the net payout to a participant in a game of chance. Where a winning involves a series of payments, the net payout shall be determined at the end of a session, not exceeding one calendar month.

10. Citation

These Regulations may be cited as the Deduction at Source (Withholding) Regulations 2024. The Regulations supersede any other Regulations in respect of deductions at source or Withholding Tax.

Made at Abuja this ____ Day of June, 2024

ADEBAYO OLAWALE EDUN, OFR

Honourable Minister of Finance and Coordinating Minister of the Economy

EXPLANATORY NOTE

These Regulations complement the applicable statutory provisions and replace all prior rules in respect of deductions at source other than Pay-As-You-Earn tax. It simplifies areas of complexities, and reduces the rates of deduction for industries with low margins. The Regulations are expected to promote the ease of tax compliance and administration, reduce arbitrage between corporate and non-corporate business structures, reflect emerging issues and adopt global best practices.

FIRST SCHEDULE

ELIGIBLE TRANSACTIONS AND APPLICABLE RATES

Transactions	Corporate Recipients		Non Corporate Recipients		Remarks
	Resident	Non-resident	Resident	Non-resident	
Dividend, Interest	10%	10%	10%	10%	Rates as specified in the law
Royalty	10%	10%	5%	5%	Rates as specified in the law
Rent, Hire or Lease	10%	10%	10%	10%	Rates as specified in the law
Commission, consultancy, technical, management, and professional fees	5%	10%	5%	10%	Higher rate for non-residents to serve as final tax.
Supply of goods or materials other than by the manufacturer or producer	2%	N/A	2%	N/A	Simplified description and reduced rate to address low margin.
Co-location and telecommunication tower services	2%	5%	2%	5%	Lower rate to reflect low industry margins.
Supply or rendering of services other than those specifically listed in this Schedule	2%	5%	2%	5%	Simplified description and reduced rates.
Construction of road, bridges, building and power plants	2%	5%	2%	5%	Further rate reduction to reflect lower margin.
Any other form of construction and related activities	5%	10%	5%	10%	Amount due from non-resident is final
Brokerage fee	5%	10%	5%	10%	Subject to Para 7(11)
Directors' fees	N/A	N/A	15%	20%	Rates reflect marginal PIT rate for directors.
Compensation for loss of employment	N/A	N/A	10%	10%	Section 36 of the CGT Act
Entertainers and sportspersons	N/A	15%	N/A	15%	Applies on amounts earned in Nigeria
Winnings from lottery, gaming, reality shows, etc.	N/A	N/A	5%	15%	With effect from 1 October 2024

SECOND SCHEDULE

TEMPLATE FOR REMITTANCE AND RETURNS OF AMOUNTS DEDUCTED AT SOURCE

Name of Payer: _____

Tax Identification Number of Payer: _____

Month Covered: _____

Relevant Tax Authority: _____

Currency of Remittance: _____

S/ N	Name and address of beneficiary	TIN	Nature of transaction	Gross amount	Rate	Amount deducted

Declaration:

I, _____, being an authorised personnel of the paying entity, hereby certify that the information provided in this schedule is true, correct and complete to the best of my knowledge.

Name: _____

Designation: _____

Signature: _____

Date: _____

THIRD SCHEDULE

TEMPLATE OF RECEIPT FOR TAX DEDUCTED AT SOURCE

Serial Number of receipt: _____ Date: _____

Name of payer: _____

Tax Identification Number of payer: _____

Name of beneficiary: _____

Tax Identification Number of beneficiary: _____

Month covered: _____

Amount deducted: _____

Date of remittance to relevant tax authority: _____